

## TIMELINE



<b>13,000 BC</b>	People make cave paintings.
<b>4,500 - 3,500 BC</b>	Farming starts and begins to spread. The first pottery is made and used.
<b>4,000 - 3,000 BC</b>	People start to ride and use horses.
<b>2,500 BC</b>	Metal starts to be used.
<b>1,800 BC</b>	The first copper mines are dug.
<b>1,200 - 800 BC</b>	Metal tools are made and used. Tribal kingdoms and Celtic culture begin.
<b>800 - 700 BC</b>	The first hill forts are made.
<b>700 - 500 BC</b>	Iron is used a lot more than before.
<b>100 BC</b>	Coins are made and used for the first time.
<b>AD43</b>	The Romans invade Britain - Iron Age ends.



## BIG QUESTIONS

**Who were the first people in Britain?**

**Were Ancient Britons different from modern British people?**

**Where was the best place to build an Iron Age settlement?**

**What happened to settlements like Skara Brae over time?**

## IMPORTANT PLACES

### Skara Brae

A large stone-built Neolithic settlement on the Bay of Skail on the west coast of mainland Orkney, Scotland.

### Windmill Hill

Large quantities of animal bones were found here indicating feasting, animal trading or rituals.

### Stonehenge



A huge man-made circle of standing stones built by our ancestors over many hundreds of years. It's one of the world's most famous prehistoric monuments.

### Maiden Castle

Located in Dorset, one of the biggest hillforts in Europe.

## PROGRESSION MAP OBJECTIVES

### Geography

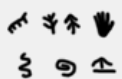
I can name and locate the counties and cities of the United Kingdom.

I can study geographical regions of counties and cities in the United Kingdom and their identifying human and physical characteristics linked to the area I am studying.

I can study the settlements and land use of the key places that I study.

I can use fieldwork to observe, measure and record human and physical features in the local area.

### History



I can appreciate that the early Brits would not have communicated as we do or have eaten as we do.

I can begin to picture what life would have been like for the early settlers.

I can suggest why certain events happened as they did in history.

I can research a specific event from the past to then write about this.

### Art

I can use my sketches to produce a final piece of work.

### D.T

I can design, make and evaluate a stone age shelter.

### Computing

I can use some software to create / assemble digital content for clear purpose.

## IMPORTANT PEOPLE

### HITTITES

People who lived during the Bronze Age.

### CELTS

The many powerful tribes of people living during the Iron Age.

## VOCABULARY

### Prehistoric

A time before written records existed.

### Stone Age

Considered to have begun about two million years ago. To survive early men invented stone and bone weapons and tools.

### Bronze Age

When people learnt how to mine copper and tin to make bronze weapons.

### Iron Age

Followed the Bronze Age. This was the time when people made tools of iron. They were stronger and more powerful than bronze tools.

### Settlement

A place where a small community of people live.

