HISTORICAL HEROES | YEAR 2 | SPRING 2022

KEY DATES: FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE		
1820	On the 12th May 1820 Florence Nightingale was born.	
1845	Florence decided to become a nurse.	
1853	The Crimean War started.	
1854	Florence went to Scutari in Turkey to help wounded soldiers in the war. She cleaned the hospitals and saved lots of lives.	
1854	Florence became known as the Lady and the Lamp because she cared for people in the night with a lamp in her hand.	
1857	Florence returned home when the war ended. She was a heroine.	
1859	The Nightingale Training School was built.	
1883	Florence was awarded the Royal Red Cross medal by Queen Victoria.	
1910	On the 13th August 1910, Florence died. She was 90 years old.	



IMPORTANT PEOPLE

Florence Nightingale	A nurse who became famous for her care of the soldiers in the Crimean War.
Mary Seacole	A British/Jamaican nurse who joined Flor- ence Nightingale in helping soldiers during the Crimean War. She opened a hotel for soldiers.
Edith Cavell	A British nurse who worked during the First World War.
Louis Braille	A French inventor of a reading and writing system for use by the blind.
Alexander Graham Bell	A Scottish-born inventor, scientist and engineer who is credited with inventing the first practical telephone.
Andy Warhol	An American artist known for creating and starting the style of art called pop art.
Maurits Cornelis	A Dutch male graphic artist who made mathematically inspired woodcuts.



BIG QUESTIONS

What does it mean to be a hero?

Who are your top three heroes of all time and why?

Who has helped to make the world a better place?

VOCABULARY

Crimean War	The war from 1853-1856 between the Russians, British, French and Turkish.
Heroine	A woman who is known for her bravery and great achievements.
Military	Is known as the British armed forces for defence.
Hero	A person who is admired for their courage and outstanding achievements.
Pop Art	A style of art based on simple bold pictures painted in bright colours.

Progression Map Objectives

History	I can understand and discuss the lives of significant historical individuals and how they contributed to society.
	I can make comparisons between aspects of life in different periods.
	I can research the life of a famous Briton from the past using different resources. (Florence Nightingale, Mary Seacole, Edith Cavell, Louis Braille and Alexander Graham Bell)
	I can understand that we have a queen who rules us and that Britain has had a king or queen for many years.
Art	I can create a piece of work in response to another artist's work (Andy Warhol)
DT	I can make a moving superhero. (Design, make and evaluate)
Computing	I can understand some basic computing terms and concepts, such as: (school) network, algorithm, program, debug, editing, website, etc.